

Contents

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Preface	iii	LBIN directive	26
Related publications	iii	LIB directive	27
Conventions	v	LLIB directive	28
Online information	viii	NODEFLIB directive	28
Reader comments	ix	DEFLIB directive	29
Introduction [1]	1	FORCE directive	30
Invoking SEGLDR [2]	3	MODULES and SMODULES directives	30
segldr(1) command line	4	COMMONS and SCOMMONS directives	31
ld(1) command line	10	DUPORDER directive	32
UNICOS environment variable processing	12	OMIT directive	34
LDDIR variable	12	The executable program	34
LPP variable	13	ABS directive	35
MSG_FORMAT variable	13	TRIAL directive	35
NLSPATH variable	13	Load map control	35
SEGDIR variable	13	ECHO directive	36
TARGET variable	14	Comments	36
TMPDIR variable	14	MAP directive	37
Directives processing order	14	TITLE directive	38
Command options and loader directives	15	Controlling error messages	39
Differences between segldr and ld	17	MLEVEL directive	39
Default directives files	19	USX directive	40
General Directives [3]	21	REDEF directive	40
Including directives files	22	DUPENTRY directive	41
INCLUDE directive	23	DUPLOAD directive	42
LINCLUDE directive	23	NODUPMSG directive	42
Including object modules	24	NOUSXMSG directive	43
BIN directive	26	MSGLEVEL directive	43
		Controlling entry points and execution	44
		XFER directive	44
		EQUIV directive	45
		SET directive	46

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
UNSAT directive	46	SEGORDER directive	74
Program alignment and initialization	47		
ALIGN directive	47	Program Duplication and Block Assignment [6]	75
PRESET directive	48	Duplication and block assignment in nonsegmented programs	75
ORG directive	49	Duplicate module names	75
Miscellaneous global directives	50	Duplicate entry-point names	75
SYMBOLS directive	50	Duplicate common blocks	76
KEEPSYM and HIDESYM directives	50	Block assignment	76
CASE directive	51	Duplication in segmented programs	76
CPUCHECK directive	51	Module duplication	76
COMPRESS directive	52	Entry-point duplication	77
LOGFILE directive	53	Common block duplication	77
LOGUSE directive	53	Block assignment in segmented programs	79
Introduction to Program Segmentation [4]	55	FLOAT directive	80
SEGLDR segment tree concept	55	Floating	80
Loader segment tree design	57	Automatic duplication	80
Subroutine calling between segments	59	Example	81
Using segmentation with multitasked programs	63	Common block use	83
Segmentation Directives [5]	65	Data load restrictions	83
Segment tree definition directives	65	Block data routines	84
Segment description directives	66	Referencing data in common blocks	84
SEGMENT and ENDSEG directives	66	Segmented Program Execution [7]	85
MODULES and SMODULES directives	67	\$SEGRES	85
COMMONS and SCOMMONS directives	68	Subroutine call overhead	86
BIN directive	69	Dynamic Memory Management [8]	87
SAVE directive	70	Managing global heap memory	87
DUP directive	71	HEAP directive	87
Global directives for segmentation	72	STACK directives	88
SLT directive	72	TSTACK directive	89
SAVE directive	72		
COPY directive	73		

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
ADDBSS directive	90	SOFTREF directive	108
DYNAMIC directive	90		
Using the heap and dynamic common together	92	Configuration Directives [11]	109
Fortran example for acquiring space from the heap	92	Specifying default directory search lists	109
Fortran example for using dynamic common	93	DEFDIR directive	109
		LIBDIR directive	111
Central Memory Allocation by SEGLDR [9]	95	The executable program	112
Definitions of terms	96	OUTFORM directive	112
Executable program organization	96	Controlling entry points and execution	113
ORDER directive	97	START directive	113
TEXT,DATA,BSS allocation scheme for memory allocation	98	CALLXFER directive	113
Shared-text allocation scheme for memory allocation	98	Miscellaneous global directives	114
Advantages of shared-text programs	99	SYSTEM directive	114
Disadvantages of shared-text programs	99	INCFILE directive	114
Memory allocation for segmented programs	99	ZSYMS directive	115
ORDER=SS.TDB	100	Zero address directives	115
		ZEROCOM directive	116
Soft Externals [10]	103	ZERODATA directive	116
Soft external references	103	ZEROTEXT directive	117
How to declare soft externals	104	Managing global heap memory	117
How to link soft externals	105	DEFHEAP directive	117
Using soft externals	106	DEFSTACK directive	118
Testing entry-point references with _loaded	106	FREEHEAP directive	119
Testing entry-point references with flag words	107		
How to convert soft references to hard references	107	Examples [A]	121
HARDREF directive	108	Basic case	121
How to convert hard references to soft references	108	Tree structure examples	121
		Tree structure with expandable common block	122
		Segmented load with duplicated modules	125
		Comprehensive Fortran program example	126
		Fortran source code	126
		Loader directives	128
		SEGLDR map output	130

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Program block maps	131	Figure 11. Soft external usage	104
Program entry-point cross-reference map	134	Figure 12. Example tree structure	123
Program common block reference map	135	Figure 13. Tree structure	126
Messages [B]	137	Tables	
Loader-created Tables [C]	141	Table 1. Directives equivalents for segldr command-line options	15
_infoblk	141	Table 2. Directives equivalents for ld command-line options	16
Segmentation tables	144	Table 3. segldr and ld differences	17
\$SEGRES table	145	Table 4. DUPENTRY keywords for duplicated entry definitions	41
Segment Linkage table	146	Table 5. Subroutine call overhead	86
Segment Description table	147	Table 6. _infoblk description	142
Glossary	149	Table 7. \$SEGRES description	145
Index	155	Table 8. SLT description	146
		Table 9. SDT description	148
Figures			
Figure 1. Segment tree	56		
Figure 2. Valid segment tree (broad)	57		
Figure 3. Valid segment tree (deep)	58		
Figure 4. Invalid segment tree (multiple root segments)	59		
Figure 5. Invalid segment tree (multiple immediate-predecessor segments)	59		
Figure 6. Invalid segment tree (call across segment tree)	61		
Figure 7. Valid and invalid subroutine references	62		
Figure 8. Entry-point duplication example	78		
Figure 9. Segment tree with duplicate common blocks	79		
Figure 10. Segmentation structure before movable block assignment	82		